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**ONE HUNDRED AND THIRD
ANNUAL REPORT**

OF THE

**South Carolina State
Hospital**

FOR THE YEAR 1926

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**PRINTED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE
JOINT COMMITTEE ON PRINTING
GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF SOUTH CAROLINA**

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ANNUAL REPORT**

OF THE

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FOR THE YEAR 1926

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GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF SOUTH CAROLINA**

OFFICERS OF THE HOSPITAL

BOARD OF REGENTS

| | |
|------------------------------------|------------|
| R. B. SCARBOROUGH, President | Conway |
| CHRISTIE BENET | Columbia |
| F. H. McLEOD, M.D. | Florence |
| A. W. REYNOLDS | Aiken |
| J. E. SIRRINE | Greenville |

MEDICAL STAFF

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| C. F. WILLIAMS, M.D. | Superintendent |
| E. L. HORGER, M.D. | Clinical Director |
| H. A. McELROY, M.D. | Senior Assistant Physician, State Park |
| R. H. FOLK, M.D. | Senior Assistant Physician and Pathologist |
| JAS. E. BOONE, M.D. | COYT HAM, M.D. |
| Senior Assistant Physicians | |
| CATHERINE N. MUNRO, M.D. | G. B. CARRIGAN, M.D. |
| W. P. BECKMAN, M.D. | E. W. LONG, M.D. |
| Assistant Physicians | |
| C. L. GUYTON, Jr., M.D. | J. H. McLEOD, M.D. |
| Internes | |
| E. F. MICKLE, D.D.S. | Dentist |
| H. C. ALLISON | Roentgenologist |
| E. R. HARRIS | Druggist |
| B. D. CAUGHMAN, M.D. | Consultant Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat |
| KENNETH M. LYNCH, M.D. | Prof. Pathology, S. C. Medical College, Consulting Pathologist |
| GEORGE BENET, M.D. | GEORGE H. BUNCH, M.D. |
| S. E. HARMON, M.D. | JULIUS H. TAYLOR, M.D. |
| Consulting Surgeons | |
| J. RICHARD ALLISON, M. D. | Consulting Dermatologist |
| H. T. PATTERSON | Treasurer-Secretary of the Board |
| REV. J. C. ABNEY | Chaplain |

REPORT OF THE REGENTS

Columbia, S. C., January 1, 1927.

To His Excellency John G. Richards, Governor of South Carolina:

In compliance with the statutes the one hundred and third annual report of the South Carolina State Hospital for the year 1926 is herewith respectfully submitted.

NUMBER OF PERSONS UNDER CARE OF THE BOARD

By reference to the statistical tabulation of the Superintendent's report it will be shown that the number of persons in the hospital on December 31, 1925, including those on parole was..... 2,778

The admissions for the year have been 791

The total number under treatment during the year was 3,569

The daily average number treated was 2,568 and the number in the hospital on December 31, 1926, including those on parole was 2,810

During the year 316 patients died, and in addition there were discharged from the hospital 443, classified as follows:

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| As Recovered | 151 |
| As Improved | 202 |
| As Unimproved | 43 |
| As Without Phychosis | 47 |

In hospital work the true index of success is largely measured by the recovered and improved cases. The table above shows these two classifications and we note with pride the number who have been sent forth from the institution cured or improved.

The general health of the patients and employees during the year has been good. Detailed information as to health and the death rate will be found in the report of the Superintendent which is attached hereto as a part of this report.

The Board takes this occasion to thank the Superintendent, medical staff, the nurses and attendants, the officials and all employees for their untiring efforts for those committed to their care.

COST OF OPERATION

For 1926 the per capita cost was \$0.898 an increase of \$0.04 over the previous year. This was partly due to an accumulation of repair items carried forward from 1924 and 1925 for lack of funds, making it necessary last year to spend more than usual to bring the plant up to the normal standard of maintenance.

| | |
|---|-------------|
| There has been received from paying patients | \$14,706.05 |
| From the sale of produce from the farms and dairy | 697.42 |
| From the occupational department | 1,269.62 |
| And from sundry sources | 4,456.32 |
| Making the total receipt from all sources, other than appropriation by the General Assembly | 21,129.41 |

In compliance with the statute this sum has been turned into the State Treasury. These and many other items of interest are shown in the Treasurer's report, which gives in detail the financial record of the hospital.

By the utmost care and rigid economy and through the hearty co-operation of the entire personnel of the institution we were able to live within our appropriation and had unspent at the end of the year a balance of \$11,145.35 which reverts to the State Treasury.

The care and thoroughness with which the estimated expenses for maintaining the hospital were estimated are evidenced by the fact that in only one case was it necessary to ask for a transfer in classification. This transfer was made necessary chiefly by the accidental explosion of one of the ammonia compressors in the ice plant, an accident which, of course, could not be foreseen.

FARM OPERATIONS

By reference to the Treasurer's Report it will be noted that the dairy and each of the farms show gratifying profits. Excellent crops of corn, grain, peas, and forage were harvested. The ensilage crop was good, the vegetable crop fair but the drought, which occurred in the fall, cut short a promising sweet potato crop and diminished the yield in fall vegetables.

BUDGET FOR 1927

Based on the average population for the first eight months of 1926 the following budget was prepared and submitted to the Budget Commission:

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Maintenance | \$832,283.81 |
| Hospital Dairy | 26,735.72 |
| Columbia Farm | 9,620.55 |
| Moore Farm | 9,151.82 |
| Pel Farm | 14,563.52 |
| <hr/> | |
| Total for Maintenance.. | \$892,355.42 |
| Renovations and Improvements | 110,116.07 |

In the item of \$110,116.07 for Renovations and Improvements is included \$75,000.00 to repay money borrowed by authority of the last General Assembly to complete the building now under construction at State Park.

NEEDS OF THE HOSPITAL

The Legislature in 1926 made a direct appropriation for certain permanent improvements of \$30,778.50. Chief among these were the extension of the overhead sprinkler installation, additional exits from certain wards and the extension and improvement of water mains, all three of which were for better fire protection and prevention. Most of the items have been completed, although some are still in progress.

The Legislature further provided \$150,000.00 for a building at State Park, \$75,000.00 being made available by direct appropriation and the Board of Regents being authorized to borrow \$75,000.00, same to be paid by the appropriation to be made during the coming year. Contract has been let and this building is being erected.

Included in our request for the coming year is the item of \$75,000.00 which has been borrowed as authorized.

When we made up and submitted to the Budget Commission our request for 1927 the Board of Regents stated that no request for permanent improvements other than the \$75,000.00 above referred to, was covered for the reason that the Board felt it to be its duty to lay conditions at the hospital before your Excellency and to make an earnest plea for an adequate building program covering a period of years.

With this end in view the Board of Regents had the Superintendent prepare and send to each member of the General Assembly a statement pointing out the crowded condition of the hospital in

all of its departments, both white and colored, and the absolute need of a sufficient appropriation to be immediately available for development and expansion.

The members of the Board feel heavily the responsibility which the State of South Carolina has put upon them in the matter of the care of the patients at the State Hospital and would fail in their duty to these patients and the State of South Carolina if they failed to acquaint your Excellency with the grave situation which now exists.

In 1915 appropriations were made available for remodeling the buildings, not only in order to give increased room to inmates then confined there, but so as to take care of the natural increase from year to year. Especially, however, were our efforts directed to improving conditions, to change the hospital from a place of mere detention to a modern hospital for the treatment, cure and care of the patients who would be brought there from time to time.

The constant increase of patients has developed an acute situation.

Experience has shown that overcrowding not only brings discomfort, but hinders and negatives the results sought. We have capacity for only 2,287 patients, yet we have been called upon to care for as many as 2,608, an excess of 321.

On account of the overcrowding we were compelled during 1926 to refuse admission to 269 persons who were in need of and entitled to the benefits the hospital has to offer.

Shall we meet the situation by asking an appropriation for the erection of sufficient additional buildings of the type heretofore found to be more satisfactory and in keeping with our permanent plans, at a cost of approximately \$200,000.00; or shall we recommend the erection of what may be termed emergency structures at a cost of approximately \$100,000.00?

It should be borne in mind that all public Government constructed buildings are intended for all time and it is well understood that no period will ever be reached when the State will be ready to retire from the care of its insane or take a backward step in the great adventures of caring for and of trying to restore its unfortunate mentally sick to normal health.

Our State claims the distinction of being one of the pioneers in this great work and the spirit manifested by the people of the State through its Legislatures in making liberal appropriations for this purpose in the past is an evidence of their intention to continue to

do all that is found necessary for the care of this helpless class.

Our population is made up of all grades of society. The rich and the poor alike are here, and many of all ranks and classes are being denied admission for the reason that there is no room for them.

The only argument that could be advanced for the erection of emergency buildings is the fact that they can be more speedily built and those on the waiting list more speedily admitted. But, considering, as we have already stated, that public buildings are constructed not only to meet present needs but for all time it can hardly be contended that emergency structures will prove to be an economical investment.

Fire proof buildings of simple but durable and permanent construction conforming to accepted standards for the care of the insane will be of greater value than a temporary saving of expenses.

We are mindful of the fact that the people of the State are complaining of the burden of taxation and fully agree that rigid economy should be exercised in all departments. But would it be economy to limit and retard the work of this institution or to deny help to any one mentally ailing who may be benefited or restored to normal life?

Worthwhile citizens are the chief assets of the State. Each insane, dependent person restored to normal health is worth infinitely more to the State than the money spent for his or her restoration. The problem is yours to solve.

We pledge you our earnest efforts to diligently carry out whatever plan may be adopted.

Respectfully submitted,

ROBT. H. SCARBOROUGH, Chairman,

CHRISTIE BENET,

F. H. McLEOD, M. D.,

A. W. REYNOLDS,

J. E. SIRRINE,

Board of Regents, South Carolina State Hospital.

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

Columbia, S. C., January 1, 1927.

*To the Board of Regents of the South Carolina State Hospital,
Columbia, S. C.*

Gentlemen: In compliance with your requirements, the one hundred and third annual report of the South Carolina State Hospital for the year 1926 is herewith respectfully submitted.

GENERAL STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1926

| | White Males | White Females | Colored Males | Colored Females | Total |
|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Patients on books of institution at beginning of institution year | 680 | 857 | 651 | 590 | 2778 |
| Admissions during year: | | | | | |
| First admissions | 176 | 160 | 141 | 124 | 601 |
| Re-admissions | 58 | 62 | 35 | 35 | 190 |
| Total received during year | 234 | 222 | 176 | 159 | 791 |
| Total on books during year | 914 | 1079 | 827 | 749 | 3569 |
| Discharged from books during year | 157 | 159 | 65 | 62 | 443 |
| As recovered | 66 | 39 | 26 | 20 | 151 |
| As improved | 58 | 85 | 30 | 29 | 202 |
| As unimproved | 11 | 22 | ..... | 10 | 43 |
| As without psychosis | 22 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 47 |
| Died during year | 80 | 78 | 96 | 62 | 316 |
| Total discharged and died | 237 | 237 | 161 | 124 | 759 |
| Patients remaining on books of institution at end of institution year | 677 | 842 | 666 | 625 | 2810 |

ADMISSIONS

During the year there were 791 admissions, 601 of these were first admissions and 190 were re-admissions. Of this number 234 were white males, 222 white females, 176 colored males and 159 colored females.

At the beginning of the year there were in the hospital 2532 patients. Of this number 443 were discharged and 316 died. There remained in the hospital at the end of the year 2558 patients.

DEATHS

There occurred 316 deaths during the year, this being 8.8% of the entire number under treatment. Of this number 80 or 8.7% were white males; 78 or 7.2% white females; 96 or 11.6% colored males and 62 or 8.3% colored females.

In comparing the death rate of the colored with the white it is found that the former is somewhat higher. It is true that these

patients as a rule arrive at the institution in worse physical condition than the whites, but the over-crowding on the wards for colored patients is undoubtedly an important factor in increasing their death rate.

The death rate is somewhat higher than that of the previous year. This can be explained in part by the over-crowded condition of the hospital as the over-crowding has interfered with proper classification and treatment. It has also necessitated the hospital refusing all persons except the acute and violent and as a result many patients have been in serious condition upon their arrival at the hospital.

DISCHARGES

There were discharged from the hospital 443 patients during the year. Of this number 151 had recovered, 202 were improved, 43 were unimproved and 47 were not insane.

GENERAL HEALTH

It is gratifying to note that there were no epidemics or suicides during the year.

It is to be regretted that one homicide occurred. One white female patient struck another with a piece of wood, fracturing her skull so that she died.

The health of the patients and employees as a whole has been very good.

It is with deep regret that the death of Mr. R. J. Chrisman is reported. He had been employed in the mechanical department of the hospital for several years. On April 13th while at work on one of the ammonia compressors in the ice plant an explosion occurred in which he was fatally injured. He passed away on the following day, his death coming as a great shock to all connected with the hospital.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

Few changes have occurred in the personnel of the Medical Staff since the first of the year.

Dr. E. W. Long, graduate of the Medical College of South Carolina in the class of 1924, having spent a year as interne at the Columbia Hospital and then having taken up his profession in Barnwell, joined the Staff on April 13th.

Doctors C. L. Guyton, Jr.; J. H. McLeod and Clem Ham, graduates of the Medical College of South Carolina, class of 1926, were appointed internes on June 15th.

Dr. Clem Ham resigned August 1st to accept an appointment with the State Department of Health.

During the months of June, July, August and the first half of September Mr. L. H. Hall, who had completed the third year in medicine, acted as clinical assistant, his services being very valuable in rendering assistance in the laboratory work and in taking histories.

It has always been the desire of the hospital to give to the patients that service which will restore them to health, both physical and mental—whenever possible—and when this cannot be accomplished, to relieve and improve their condition so the greatest degree of comfort and happiness will be brought about. To accomplish this more help is needed so that patients may receive more individual attention.

Staff meetings were held regularly every Monday to consider cases in the white male department; Tuesday, white females; Wednesday, colored males; and Friday, colored females. New cases, following the completion of examination by the physician in charge as well as laboratory examinations, are presented for diagnosis and general discussion of treatment. Also patients who are improved sufficiently to leave the institution are presented in order that the advisability of granting them paroles may be considered. Notes on the proceedings of each Staff meeting are bound and kept for future reference.

Service on the wards has been maintained as usual. Each new patient is first placed in bed on the receiving ward. If his physical condition is good he is allowed to get up on the fourth day, but he is usually kept on this ward for a period of from ten days to several weeks. During this time a chart, both physical and mental, is kept of each patient. As soon as the examination is completed the patient is presented to the Staff for classification and is then assigned to the ward best suited for his condition.

When a patient becomes ill he is immediately transferred to the infirmary ward where he is given every advantage of scientific medicine.

On the other hand, if his trouble is mental and his condition requires hydrotherapeutic measures he is transferred to the ward where this department is located.

The medical service is divided into four departments, each having a physician in charge with one or more assistants associated with him.

UROLOGIC CLINIC

There was established at the beginning of the year a Urologic Clinic under the direction of Dr. Jas. E. Boone, a member of the Staff.

Those suffering from syphilis were given proper treatment and the patients having cerebro-spinal syphilis and paresis were given special treatment. Quite a number were given the standardized treatment for neuro-syphilis and paresis. Those paretics for whom it was thought advisable and whose condition warranted it, were inoculated with tertian malaria. It is too soon to arrive at any conclusion as to the results. Further observation and study is necessary before any final conclusion can be drawn. Patients in the hospital having other urologic conditions were examined and given proper treatment.

CONSULTING STAFF

The members of the consulting staff have given cheerfully of their valuable time and experience whenever their services were requested. To the following grateful appreciation is recorded for their willingness to serve whenever called:

- Dr. George Benet, Surgery.
- Dr. George Bunch, Surgery.
- Dr. S. E. Harmon, Surgery.
- Dr. J. H. Taylor, Surgery.
- Dr. J. H. Gibbes, Internal Medicine.
- Dr. O. B. Mayer, Internal Medicine.
- Dr. R. E. Seibels, Gynecology.
- Dr. W. R. Barron, Genito-urinary Surgery.
- Dr. M. H. Wyman, Genito-urinary Surgery.
- Dr. B. D. Caughman, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat.
- Dr. W. J. Bristow, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat.
- Dr. W. A. Boyd, Orthopedic Surgery.
- Dr. J. R. Allison, Dermatology and X-Ray.
- Dr. Kenneth M. Lynch, Pathology.

LABORATORY WORK

The work of the laboratory, as heretofore, has been under the direction of Dr. R. H. Folk, assisted by Mr. H. C. Allison.

Miss Lillian Vaught, technician, left the service on June 30th to be married. Mr. T. H. Koon, an employee on the white male service, was appointed to this position and took up his duties on September 13th.

The work consisted chiefly of examination of clinical material and chemical analysis of blood. There were performed 45 autopsies, and sections of the tissue of various organs were made for microscopical examination.

The milk supply obtained from the hospital dairy was examined at frequent intervals, at which time there were made a chemical analysis and bacterial count. For a more comprehensive understanding of the amount of work done in this department reference is made to the statistical table.

During the year there has been added to the laboratory equipment one incubator for inactivating and incubating blood in the Wassermann test and an incubator for growing cultures and embedding tissue.

Considerable use has been made of the X-Ray laboratory in studying diseased conditions of the mouth, bones and viscera and in the treatment of skin diseases and cancer.

By the addition to its equipment of one Potter-Bucky diaphragm, two 14x17, two 10x12, one 11x14 and one 8x10 intensifying screens its usefulness has been greatly extended.

DENTAL DEPARTMENT

Through the year great service has been rendered the patients by this department, the work of which has been performed by Dr. E. F. Mickle, who has devoted his entire time to it. Dr. Mickle has been assisted by Mrs. W. E. Poole, a graduate nurse.

The importance for caring for the mouth cannot be too strongly emphasized. Each patient admitted is given an oral examination and any work necessary to the health of the patient is done. Extractions, cleanings, treatment of the gums and teeth and X-Ray examinations are done as a part of the medical service for which no charges are made the patient. However, if bridge work, plates and gold fillings are needed they are supplied at actual cost of material. Tooth brushes are provided for all patients who are able to handle and care for them.

Patients who remain in the hospital for any length of time are given dental examination and treatment as often as possible. If any emergency arises it is attended to immediately. A full report of the amount of work accomplished will be found in the statistical table.

DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HYGIENE

The work of this department was carried on for the first three months of the year by Dr. E. L. Horger, Clinical Director. In April Dr. W. P. Beckman was placed in charge. During the year clinics were held every week at Columbia and every two weeks at Anderson, Greenville and Spartanburg respectively, the total number of clinics held being 124, to which 200 persons reported for examination and treatment. The largest percentage of these individuals was found to be suffering from some form of mental or nervous trouble, usually of a mild character, although some presented symptoms of a serious mental disorder. It is here that much can be accomplished as these individuals are seen early and in most cases can be helped to overcome their trouble or to prevent it from advancing further. There were 342 return visits from these patients.

One of the main purposes of the clinic work is to follow up the patients paroled from the hospital, for their conditions are understood and information can be given them and to their relatives that will enable them to make better adjustments in their environment, thus enabling them to "carry-on" and be an asset to the community instead of a liability. Visits from these patients have shown an increase during the year and gratifying results have been obtained. There were 112 visits made by these patients.

The medical profession in the cities in which the clinics are held have been very much in sympathy with the work and have co-operated in a gratifying manner. Dr. Beckman was called on for consultation in 24 cases. The various social organizations have shown increased interest and are helping much in the work as well as using the clinic to help solve many problems with which they are confronted.

In order to promote the idea of mental hygiene it is necessary to give the public information concerning the nature of mental diseases, their causative factors and modes of prevention. As a means of accomplishing this lectures are given to various civic organizations, courses in mental and nervous diseases are being given the nurses in the training schools of the Greenville City Hospital, the Columbia and the Baptist Hospitals.

SOCIAL SERVICE

Miss Ethel Sharpe continues in charge of the service.

The vacancy caused by the resignation of Miss Minna Robertson on December 15, 1925, was filled by the appointment of Mrs. Zeta B. Foster of Columbia, formerly with the Associated Charities, who assumed her duties April 15, 1926.

The work of the department is best summarized under four heads: history taking, after care work, placements and clinics.

1. History Taking: The social worker visits the homes of the patients committed to the hospital and obtains from members of the family, neighbors, community social workers, the family physician and other sources the background of the case before and after the onset of the mental trouble. In this way information essential for diagnostic purposes and for treatment is obtained which would be difficult and frequently impossible to obtain from the patients directly. Special investigations of this kind are made in all cases of criminals who have been sent to the hospital for observation.

2. After Care Work: Effort is made to parole all patients sufficiently improved, but it is sometimes found unwise, in some cases, to parole without first making a thorough study of the home conditions and ascertaining whether the environment is suitable. If there is any social or domestic trouble which might have contributed to the patient's mental breakdown, effort is made to remedy conditions and to help the family create the environment necessary for the patient's welfare. In this work the department has been materially aided by social agencies in the various communities.

It is usually found necessary to impress upon the family the importance of the attitude to be assumed toward the returned patient who should be regarded and treated as a normal person. On one occasion the social worker visited a young girl out on parole who was found to be very unhappy as her relatives, remembering her episode and thinking she was "queer," kept her close at home which developed in her the feeling that she was a disgrace to the family. It is this attitude that can be eliminated by education and kindly advice.

It is the duty of the worker to keep in constant touch with paroled patients.

3. Placements: An important task of the department is the finding of homes for those patients sufficiently recovered to leave the hospital, but who have no home nor anyone to assist them. Under the circumstances it is impossible to turn penniless persons out into the world without some provision being made for them. In some

institutions boarding homes are maintained to aid this class of patients to get their start. Having no funds available this work is considerably handicapped. However, a few patients have been placed by securing board money from relatives or church societies. Occasionally positions have been secured on farms for men or places as housekeepers for women.

Before placing a patient in such a home, the surroundings are carefully investigated and the history of the case explained to the persons offering employment.

An example of such a placement was that of a woman who had no home or relatives for whom the social worker secured a place as housekeeper and companion for an old lady possessing a little home in the country with a nice garden and chickens. A subsequent visit of the worker found them getting along beautifully together and both were very happy.

Another instance is that of four negro men who were placed on a farm with a good reliable man who offered to give them board and clothes and to pay them a small amount. One of them had to be returned to the hospital, one of them heard a call to preach, but the other two have remained on the farm for two years; are contented and doing good work.

4. Clinics: In 1923, a Mental Clinic was established in Columbia in co-operation with the local Board of Health and the Associated Charities. A member of the hospital staff was detailed to hold the clinic one afternoon each week. Patients were referred to the clinic for diagnosis and treatment by physicians, by the Associated Charities, the Juvenile Court and special agencies. These organizations feel that the work has been of great value to them as it has given them an understanding of their people which has materially helped them with their problems.

The clinic is of great service to the paroled patients and makes it much easier for the worker to maintain adequate contacts with them. In many cases paroled patients travel 20 to 30 miles at regular intervals to attend the clinic which they themselves feel is highly beneficial.

One important aspect of the clinic is the opportunity afforded for preventive psychiatry. Persons on the verge of a mental breakdown can obtain advice which frequently prevents them from becoming hospital cases.

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES

There has been no change in the supervision of the training school for nurses which remains in charge of Miss Jane H. Fraser with Mrs. J. W. Austin and Miss Beulah Gardner as assistants, and Miss Sarah Brown as dietician. The school has been brought up to a high standard and the difficulty formerly experienced in inducing the desired number to enter training has been partly overcome.

During the year a certificate for post-graduate work in this hospital was given Miss Juanita Powell, graduate of the Chester Sanitarium.

Attendants were given lectures at specified intervals on the subjects—emergencies, hygiene and sanitation, general care of the patients, ethics and hospital management.

On June 17th, the graduation exercises of the class of 1926 were held and the following young ladies, having completed the prescribed course, were awarded diplomas: Misses Essie Bailey, Winifred Lucile Birt, Sallie J. Brittain, Annie Ruth Carter, Gertrude Gordon, Allen Fair Greene, Cordia Inez Harrelson, Carrilu Iusti, Bessie A. McLeod, Mary Louise Shumaker, Nymph Ford Scott and Myrtle Q. Vaught.

OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

Good results have been obtained in this department, the personnel of which remains practically the same. The one change was in the directorship of the male occupational class when Mr. D. T. Albert was transferred to the wards as supervisor and Mr. Boyd Moore was placed in charge of the occupational department.

The five classes that are in operation made many articles which were disposed of at the State Fair and at the hospital. Keeping patients busy has proved very beneficial to them and efforts are made to find some means of employment for as many as possible who are not already members of the aforementioned classes. To this end there may be found many patients assisting in various activities of the hospital which are shown in the statistical table.

AMUSEMENTS

Amusements and recreational features have provided much enjoyment for the patients during the past year. As in previous times dances have been held every Tuesday night and moving pictures every Friday night, with music rendered by the hospital orchestra.

Parties for those engaged in the occupational department have been given on Thursday afternoons, and for those who are confined to bed entertainments with refreshments have been given on the wards. A radio has also afforded much pleasure.

During the summer months the patients had the pleasure of witnessing ball games, taking truck rides about the city and surrounding country and partaking of watermelon feasts. Many attended the circus parades while a number attended the performances accompanied by relatives or attendants.

Several hundred white and colored patients attended the State Fairs. These visits have become yearly events greatly enjoyed by the patients.

The annual Field Day was held on October 13th. Prizes were awarded winners in the various contests, refreshments were served and music was furnished by the hospital band.

A Hallowe'en party was given on October 30th.

The celebration of the Christmas season was begun early Christmas morning when nurses and white male attendants, accompanied by B. A. Gardner, Music director, and several members of the hospital orchestra, went from building to building singing carols. After a special dinner gifts were distributed from decorated trees in the various dining rooms which, together with the wards, were beautiful in their Yuletide decorations.

For the entertainment of the patients and employees members of the hospital corps have presented a pageant depicting "The History of Nursing," a mock wedding, and a play entitled "The Real Thing."

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

The patients have taken a great deal of interest in the religious services conducted every Sunday morning by the chaplain, Rev. J. C. Abney, who also is always available for those who are ill physically, and he conducts funeral services for those buried in the hospital cemetery.

Clergymen of the various denominations in the city have shown their interest in the patients by periodic visits.

IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS

The chief renovations and repairs which have been completed during the year include additions to the ice plant and cold storage, remodeling of the dairy sterilization plant at the dairy, installation

of overhead sprinklers in the laundry and the attics of the Taylor and Talley buildings, screening of wards, three double cabins for the accommodation of attendants at State Park, one cabin for a farm hand on the Moore farm, an additional room to the bakery for the purpose of storing flour, new concrete floors in three wards of the old building which were made necessary on account of decay and dilapidation, improvements in the plumbing and the installation of fixtures were also made necessary on account of the increased number of patients which had to be cared for in these quarters, wooden exits to the third ward Talley and fourth ward Taylor buildings were replaced by metal, fire-proof stairs. A cottage for an assistance physician is being erected and will soon be completed; the kitchen on ward 11 A, in which meals were heretofore prepared for special patients on the infirmary wards, was converted into a modern diet kitchen which now serves all the infirmary wards in the hospital with special diet, in addition to providing equipment for the instruction of dietetics in the training school for nurses. Considerable painting has been done during the year.

NEEDED IMPROVEMENTS

As stated in previous reports the hospital continues to be greatly overcrowded, a condition that is becoming worse and worse each year. As a consequence the hospital has been unable to meet the demands made upon it and has found it necessary during the past year to refuse admission to 269 persons for whom application was made. The problem of overcrowding became so acute that the matter was taken up with your Board at its regular meeting on July 8, 1926, at which time the following resolution was passed:

Whereas the South Carolina State Hospital has become seriously overcrowded, the population today being 2,573, and the official maximum capacity after pressing into service all available space, including the basements, is 2,287, and

Whereas overcrowding to this extent retards and in some cases actually prevents recovery of patients, increases accidents and interferes with proper sanitation and treatment and jeopardizes their physical and mental welfare, and

Whereas adequate provision has not been made to relieve this condition and meet the demands for admission; therefore

Be it ordered by the Board of Regents now in session, acting under authority granted it by statute, that the superintendent enforce the following rules:

1. Admission shall be granted only to very urgent cases—young persons whose trouble is of recent origin and who offer hope of benefit by treatment being given preference—and to violent cases dangerous to themselves and others who cannot be safely cared for at home and are unable to pay for treatment in a private hospital.

2. Admission shall be denied to senile cases—that is, old persons who are harmless—and incurable cases who cannot be benefited by treatment.

3. Judges of Probate shall be required to send the Superintendent in advance of commitment both copies of paper completely filled out in each and every case proposed to be committed in order that he may determine if and when said applicant may be received.

4. Copy of this action shall be sent to every Judge of Probate in the State in order that he may have a clear understanding of conditions that make this action necessary and imperative, and copies shall be turned over to the press of the State so conditions may have as wide publicity as possible.

5. These rules shall continue in force until modified by the Board of Regents.

Ratified this the 8th day of July, 1926.

(Signed) ROBT. B. SCARBOROUGH,
Chairman.

A copy of the resolution was immediately mailed to all the judges of probate and almost without exception we have had their full cooperation in our efforts to prevent further overcrowding, but relief has not come and serious overcrowding still exists.

Let me again emphasize the fact that one not familiar with hospital practice and management can hardly realize what over-crowding means. Mere figures fail to convey the real meaning. Over-crowding tends to lessen, and in some cases actually prevents the recovery of the patients. When the day rooms and sleeping quarters are congested proper classification of the patients is impossible. Patients disturb each other and do not get the needed rest. They naturally

resent being jostled and annoyed by each other, and disturbing conflicts arise in spite of the watchfulness of the nurses and attendants. Accidents are more frequent, property is destroyed, sanitation and cleanliness are interfered with and it is extremely difficult to give the individual patients all the care they frequently need and to maintain the high standards of medical service for all who are committed for treatment. One may justly ask if the State has the right to commit persons to the hospital and jeopardize in any way their mental and physical health by overcrowding. This condition alone has placed a serious responsibility upon the authorities of the hospital, and over-crowding to the limit which has been reached has only been permitted in order to prevent the necessity of confining in the jails persons who should receive hospital treatment.

The chief function of the hospital is to afford a place where as many persons as possible may be cured, and in as short a time as possible. To fail to do this is unfair to the patients and is a waste which the tax payers have to bear. No other single factor militates so much against the recovery rate, or tends more to prolong the stay of patients in the hospital than over-crowding.

Aside from all questions of humanity, sentiment or even of justice it is economy for the State to provide proper equipment and facilities for the mentally sick. If the people generally could understand the evils of overcrowding, recognizing the fact that such conditions tend to condemn their fellowmen, perhaps their own loved ones, to a life of confinement, instead of giving them a chance to be restored to mental health, there is no question but that they would urge adequate and speedy provision by the General Assembly.

There is at this time urgent need for 600 additional beds, 300 to relieve the overcrowding that exists and 300 to take care of those who have sought admission and who are entitled to the benefits the hospital has to offer.

There is also urgent need for a nurses' home. In the employ of the hospital there are now 85 white women acting in the capacity of nurses and attendants. The nurses' home, which is a frame structure and a great fire hazard, can accommodate only 46. The rest of these women, who are on duty 12 hours out of the 24, are required to sleep in buildings where patients are cared for and many of them have rooms on wards occupied by patients. This is not fair to them nor is it fair to the hospital.

It is our duty to the nurses and attendants to safeguard in every way their health and during their recreational hours they should be

free from the strain that must necessarily come from association with persons mentally sick.

It is earnestly hoped that this Legislature will be brought to the full realization of the needs of the hospital and that provision will be made for the necessary relief.

CRIMINAL INSANE

Your consideration is again directed to the urgent need of a building suitable for the care of the criminally insane of both the white and colored races. In spite of extra precautions a few of those committed by the Court for observation to determine their mental status have eluded the watchfulness of the authorities and have succeeded in making their escape.

Unless some provision is made for the safekeeping of patients of this type the hospital will be unable to cope with the situation.

VOLUNTARY COMMITMENTS

On account of lack of room very few persons were allowed to commit themselves voluntarily during the year. Only those persons were voluntarily admitted whose condition was found to be serious and admission was considered absolutely necessary for their protection. This is indeed to be regretted for most persons seeking help in the early stages can be greatly benefited and it is little less than a crime to have to turn them away.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The donation of books, magazines, papers and other articles, as well as cash, has contributed greatly to the pleasure of the patients. Sincere thanks are extended to these friends of the hospital.

To the American Legion Auxiliary and the Knights of Columbus gratitude is expressed for the gifts they have made to the ex-service men in the hospital.

The service rendered by the medical staff, consulting staff, nurses, attendants and employees in general has been very commendable and deserving of praise. Their whole-hearted co-operation in caring for the mentally sick and in facilitating the improvement and recovery of many elicits an expression of gratitude.

Grateful appreciation is expressed to Chief Marsh and members of the Fire Department of the City of Columbia for their interest and assistance in reducing the danger of fire at the hospital.

The Superintendent also wishes to thank the Board of Regents for its loyal support and advice in meeting the problems that have arisen in the management of the hospital.

Respectfully submitted,

C. F. WILLIAMS,
Superintendent.

STATISTICAL TABLES

PSYCHOSES OF FIRST ADMISSIONS

| | White Males | Colored Males | White Females | Colored Females | Total |
|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------|
| Traumatic psychoses | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Senile psychoses | 16 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 40 |
| Psychoses with cerebral arteriosclerosis | 11 | 14 | 4 | 1 | 30 |
| General paralysis | 6 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 25 |
| Psychoses with cerebral syphilis ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Psychoses with other brain or nervous diseases, total | 4 | ..... | 2 | ..... | 6 |
| Cerebral embolism | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Paralysis agitans | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Other diseases | 2 | ..... | 2 | ..... | 4 |
| Alcoholic psychoses, total | 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 9 |
| Delirium tremens | 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 |
| Acute hallucinosis | 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4 |
| Other types, acute or chronic | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 |
| Psychoses due to drugs and other exogenous toxins, total | 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4 |
| Opium (and derivatives), cocaine, bromides, chloral, etc., alone or combined | 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4 |
| Psychoses with pellagra | 14 | 6 | 25 | 27 | 72 |
| Psychoses with other somatic diseases, total | 8 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 38 |
| Post-infectious psychosis | 1 | 1 | ..... | 1 | 3 |
| Exhaustion delirium ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | 1 |
| Cardio-renal diseases | 6 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 26 |
| Other diseases or conditions | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 8 |
| Manic-depressive psychoses, total | 33 | 16 | 21 | 24 | 94 |
| Manic type | 16 | 15 | 10 | 24 | 65 |
| Depressive type | 17 | 1 | 11 | ..... | 29 |
| Involution melancholia | 2 | ..... | 6 | ..... | 8 |
| Dementia præcox (schizophrenia) | 25 | 31 | 31 | 37 | 124 |
| Paranoia and paranoid conditions | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 8 |
| Epileptic psychoses | 10 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 38 |
| Psychoneuroses and neuroses, total | 6 | 1 | 13 | ..... | 20 |
| Hysterical type | 4 | 1 | 10 | ..... | 15 |
| Psychasthenic type (anxiety and obsessive forms) | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Neurasthenic type | 1 | ..... | 3 | ..... | 4 |
| Psychoses with mental deficiency | 4 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 24 |
| Undiagnosed psychoses | 2 | 2 | ..... | ..... | 4 |
| Without psychosis, total | 18 | 10 | 22 | 5 | 55 |
| Epilepsy without psychosis ..... | ..... | 1 | 4 | ..... | 5 |
| Alcoholism without psychosis | 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6 |
| Drug addiction without psychosis | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Psychopathic personality without psychosis | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Mental deficiency without psychosis | 3 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 17 |
| Others | 7 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 25 |
| TOTAL | 176 | 141 | 160 | 124 | 601 |

AGE OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES
WHITE RACE

| PSYCHOSES | Total | | | Under 15 years | | | 15-19 years | | | 20-24 years | | | 25-29 years | | | 30-34 years | | | 35-39 years | | | 40-44 years | | | 45-49 years | | | 50-54 years | | | 55-59 years | | | 60-64 years | | | 65-69 years | | | 70 years and over | | | Unascertained | | |
|---|-------|-----|-----|----------------|---|----|-------------|---|----|-------------|----|----|-------------|----|----|-------------|----|----|-------------|----|----|-------------|----|----|-------------|----|----|-------------|----|----|-------------|---|----|-------------|---|---|-------------|---|----|-------------------|---|----|---------------|---|---|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | | | | | | |
| Traumatic | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Senile | 16 | 24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With cerebral arteriosclerosis.. | 11 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| General paralysis | 6 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With other brain or nervous diseases | 4 | 6 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alcoholic | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | 4 | | 4 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With pellagra | 14 | 25 | 39 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With other somatic diseases.. | 8 | 8 | 16 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Manic-depressive | 33 | 21 | 54 | | | | 2 | | 2 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 4 | | 4 | | | | |
| Involution melancholia | 2 | 6 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dementia præcox | 25 | 31 | 56 | | | | 3 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Paranoia and paranoid conditions | 3 | 3 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Epileptic psychoses | 10 | 6 | 16 | 3 | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Psychoneuroses and neuroses.. | 6 | 13 | 19 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 3 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 2 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With mental deficiency | 4 | 9 | 13 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | | 2 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Undiagnosed psychoses | 2 | | 2 | 4 | 4 | | | 1 | 1 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 5 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 2 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Without psychosis | 18 | 22 | 40 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 4 | | 4 | 3 | | 3 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 176 | 160 | 336 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 23 | 20 | 43 | 16 | 20 | 36 | 17 | 26 | 43 | 14 | 18 | 32 | 13 | 19 | 32 | 18 | 15 | 33 | 14 | 10 | 24 | 14 | 5 | 19 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 14 | 7 | 21 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 4 |

AGE OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES
COLORED RACE

[illegible]

DEGREE OF EDUCATION OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO
PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES

WHITE RACE

| PSYCHOSES | Total | | | Illiterate | | | Reads and Writes | | | Common School | | | High School | | | College | | | Unascertained | | |
|---|-------|-----|-----|------------|-----|-----|------------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|---------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Traumatic | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Senile | 16 | 8 | 24 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| With cerebral arteriosclerosis.. | 11 | 4 | 15 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... |
| General paralysis | 6 | 2 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | ... | 4 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| With other brain or nervous diseases | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Alcoholic | 9 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | 4 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins | 4 | ... | 4 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With pellagra | 14 | 25 | 39 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| With other somatic diseases .. | 8 | 8 | 16 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 7 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Manic-depressive | 33 | 21 | 54 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 18 | 6 | 24 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Involution melancholia | 2 | 6 | 11 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Dementia præcox | 25 | 31 | 56 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 4 | 5 | 9 | ... | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| Paranoia and paranoid conditions | 3 | 3 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Epileptic psychoses | 10 | 6 | 16 | 7 | 1 | 8 | ... | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 |
| Psychoneuroses and neuroses .. | 6 | 13 | 19 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 8 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| With mental deficiency | 4 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Undiagnosed psychoses | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Without psychosis | 18 | 22 | 40 | 5 | 13 | 18 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 176 | 160 | 336 | 36 | 27 | 63 | 30 | 51 | 81 | 78 | 46 | 124 | 17 | 15 | 32 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 9 | 10 | 19 |

DEGREE OF EDUCATION OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO
PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES

COLORED RACE

| | M | | | F | | | T | | | M | | | F | | | T | | | M | | | F | | | T | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Senile | 11 | 5 | 16 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With cerebral arteriosclerosis .. | 14 | 1 | 15 | 12 | 1 | 13 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| General paralysis | 16 | 1 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 8 | ... | 8 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With cerebral syphilis | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With pellagra | 6 | 27 | 33 | 5 | 15 | 20 | 1 | 5 | 6 | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| With other somatic diseases | 13 | 9 | 22 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 2 | 7 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manic-depressive | 16 | 24 | 40 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dementia præcox | 31 | 37 | 68 | 10 | 12 | 22 | 19 | 13 | 32 | 2 | 6 | 8 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... |
| Paranoia and paranoid conditions | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Epileptic psychoses | 13 | 9 | 22 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 8 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Psychoneuroses and neuroses .. | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With mental deficiency | 6 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Undiagnosed psychoses | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Without psycholosis | 10 | 5 | 15 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 141 | 124 | 265 | 72 | 57 | 129 | 58 | 32 | 90 | 7 | 23 | 30 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

ENVIRONMENT OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO
PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES

WHITE RACE

| PSYCHOSES | Total | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
|---|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Traumatic | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Senile | 16 | 8 | 24 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 14 |
| With cerebral arteriosclerosis | 11 | 4 | 15 | 5 | ... | 5 | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| General paralysis | 6 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| With other brain or nervous diseases | 4 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Alcoholic | 9 | ... | 9 | 3 | ... | 3 | 6 | ... | 6 |
| Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins | 4 | ... | 4 | 3 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| With pellagra | 14 | 25 | 39 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 16 | 25 |
| With other somatic diseases | 8 | 8 | 16 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| Manic-depressive | 33 | 21 | 54 | 12 | 12 | 24 | 21 | 9 | 30 |
| Involution melancholia | 2 | 6 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Dementia præcox | 25 | 31 | 56 | 12 | 15 | 27 | 13 | 16 | 29 |
| Paranoia and paranoid conditions | 3 | 3 | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Epileptic psychoses | 10 | 6 | 16 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| Psychoneuroses and neuroses | 6 | 13 | 19 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| With mental deficiency | 4 | 9 | 13 | ... | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| Undiagnosed psychoses | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Without psychosis | 18 | 22 | 40 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 8 | 14 | 22 |
| Total | 176 | 160 | 336 | 75 | 75 | 150 | 101 | 85 | 186 |

ENVIRONMENT OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO
PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES

COLORED RACE

| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Senile | 11 | 5 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 14 |
| With cerebral arteriosclerosis | 14 | 1 | 15 | 3 | ... | 3 | 11 | 1 | 12 |
| General paralysis | 16 | 1 | 17 | 8 | ... | 8 | 8 | 1 | 9 |
| With cerebral syphilis | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| With pellagra | 6 | 27 | 33 | ... | 9 | 9 | 6 | 18 | 24 |
| With other somatic diseases | 13 | 9 | 22 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 16 |
| Manic-depressive | 16 | 24 | 40 | 5 | 11 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 24 |
| Dementia præcox | 31 | 37 | 68 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 50 |
| Paranoia and paranoid conditions | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Epileptic psychoses | 13 | 9 | 22 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 14 |
| Psychoneuroses and neuroses | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| With mental deficiency | 6 | 5 | 11 | 4 | ... | 4 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| Undiagnosed psychoses | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Without psychosis | 10 | 5 | 15 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Total | 141 | 124 | 265 | 44 | 40 | 84 | 97 | 84 | 181 |

USE OF ALCOHOL BY FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO
PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES

WHITE RACE

| PSYCHOSES | Total | | | Abstinent | | | Temperate | | | Intemperate | | | Unascertained | | |
|---|-------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|----|----|-------------|----|----|---------------|----|----|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Traumatic | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Senile | 16 | 8 | 24 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 5 |
| With cerebral arteriosclerosis | 11 | 4 | 15 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| General paralysis | 6 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 |
| With other brain or nervous diseases | 4 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Alcoholic | 9 | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins | 4 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| With pellagra | 14 | 25 | 39 | 7 | 25 | 32 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 5 |
| With other somatic diseases | 8 | 8 | 16 | 5 | 8 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manic-depressive | 33 | 21 | 54 | 25 | 20 | 45 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Involution melancholia | 2 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dementia præcox | 25 | 31 | 56 | 17 | 30 | 47 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | .. | 2 | 4 | .. | 4 |
| Paranoia and paranoid conditions | 3 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Epileptic psychoses | 10 | 6 | 16 | 8 | 6 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 |
| Psychoneuroses and neuroses | 6 | 13 | 19 | 6 | 13 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| With mental deficiency | 4 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Undiagnosed psychoses | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Without psychosis | 18 | 22 | 40 | 7 | 22 | 29 | 2 | .. | 2 | 9 | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 176 | 160 | 336 | 99 | 157 | 256 | 23 | 3 | 26 | 28 | .. | 28 | 26 | .. | 26 |

USE OF ALCOHOL BY FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO
PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES

COLORED RACE

| | M | | | F | | | T | | | M | | | F | | | T | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Senile | 11 | 5 | 16 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 6 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| With cerebral arteriosclerosis | 14 | .. | 14 | 3 | .. | 3 | 9 | .. | 9 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| General paralysis | 16 | 2 | 18 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 13 | .. | 13 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| With cerebral syphilis | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| With pellagra | 6 | 27 | 33 | 2 | 27 | 29 | 2 | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| With other somatic diseases | 13 | 9 | 22 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 6 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Manic-depressive | 16 | 24 | 40 | 8 | 24 | 32 | 8 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dementia præcox | 31 | 37 | 68 | 18 | 37 | 55 | 9 | .. | 9 | 3 | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Paranoia and paranoid conditions | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Epileptic psychoses | 13 | 9 | 22 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Psychoneuroses and neuroses | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| With mental deficiency | 6 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Undiagnosed psychoses | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Without psychosis | 10 | 5 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 141 | 124 | 265 | 62 | 124 | 186 | 64 | .. | 64 | 7 | .. | 7 | 8 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. |

MARITAL CONDITION OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO
PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES
WHITE RACE

| PSYCHOSES | Total | | | Single | | | Married | | | Widowed | | | Separated | | | Divorced | | | Unascertained | | |
|---|-------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|---------|-----|-----|---------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Traumatic | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Senile | 16 | 8 | 24 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... |
| With cerebral arteriosclerosis .. | 11 | 4 | 15 | ... | 1 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 12 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| General paralysis | 6 | 2 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With other brain or nervous diseases | 4 | 2 | 6 | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Alcoholic | 9 | ... | 9 | 5 | ... | 5 | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With pellagra | 14 | 25 | 39 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 18 | 29 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| With other somatic diseases .. | 8 | 8 | 16 | 2 | ... | 2 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manic-depressive | 33 | 21 | 54 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 22 | 14 | 36 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Involution melancholia | 2 | 6 | 8 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dementia præcox | 25 | 31 | 56 | 16 | 11 | 27 | 8 | 17 | 25 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Paranoia and paranoid conditions | 3 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Epileptic psychoses | 10 | 6 | 16 | 10 | 1 | 11 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Psychoneuroses and neuroses .. | 6 | 13 | 19 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With mental deficiency | 2 | 9 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 8 | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Undiagnosed psychoses | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Without psychosis | 18 | 22 | 40 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 7 | 8 | 15 | ... | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 176 | 160 | 336 | 69 | 43 | 112 | 90 | 91 | 181 | 11 | 18 | 29 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 2 | ... | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 |

MARITAL CONDITION OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO
PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES

COLORED RACE

| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Senile | 11 | 5 | 16 | 1 | ... | 1 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| With cerebral arteriosclerosis .. | 14 | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| General paralysis | 16 | 2 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 1 | 14 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| With cerebral syphilis | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With pellagra | 6 | 27 | 33 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 18 | 22 | 1 | 4 | 5 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With other somatic diseases .. | 13 | 9 | 22 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 7 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manic-depressive | 16 | 24 | 40 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 24 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dementia præcox | 31 | 37 | 68 | 15 | 9 | 24 | 13 | 24 | 37 | ... | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paranoia and paranoid conditions | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Epileptic psychoses | 13 | 9 | 22 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 4 | 2 | 6 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Psychoneuroses and neuroses .. | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With mental deficiency | 6 | 5 | 11 | 4 | ... | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Undiagnosed psychoses | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Without psychosis | 10 | 5 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 141 | 124 | 265 | 47 | 27 | 74 | 74 | 72 | 146 | 10 | 16 | 26 | 6 | 9 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 |

PSYCHOSES OF READMISSIONS

| PSYCHOSES | White Males | Colored Males | White Females | Colored Females | Total |
|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Traumatic psychoses | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Senile psychoses | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Psychoses with cerebral arteriosclerosis | 1 | 1 | | | 2 |
| General paralysis | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Psychoses with cerebral syphilis | 3 | | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Psychoses with other brain or nervous diseases | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Alcoholic psychoses | 3 | | 1 | | 4 |
| Psychoses due to drugs and other exogenous toxins | 1 | | 4 | | 5 |
| Psychoses with pellagra | 2 | 2 | | | 4 |
| Psychoses with other somatic diseases | 18 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 65 |
| Manic-depressive psychoses | 10 | 9 | 16 | 15 | 50 |
| Dementia præcox | 4 | | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| Paranoia and paranoid conditions | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 12 |
| Epileptic psychoses | 3 | | 4 | | 7 |
| Psychoneuroses and neuroses | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Psychoses with psychopathic personality | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 8 |
| Psychoses with mental deficiency | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Undiagnosed psychoses | 7 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 16 |
| Without psychoses | | | | | |
| Total | 58 | 35 | 62 | 35 | 190 |

DISCHARGES OF PATIENTS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES AND
CONDITION ON DISCHARGE

WHITE RACE

| PSYCHOSES | Total | | | Recovered | | | Improved | | | Unimproved | | | Without Psychosis | | |
|---|-------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|------------|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|-----|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Senile | 3 | 4 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| With cerebral arteriosclerosis | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| General paralysis | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With cerebral syphilis | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With other brain or nervous diseases | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Alcoholic | 8 | ... | 8 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins | 10 | 1 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With pellagra | 7 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 10 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With other somatic diseases | 4 | 2 | 6 | ... | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manic-depressive | 30 | 32 | 62 | 25 | 21 | 46 | 5 | 11 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Involution melancholia | 4 | 3 | 7 | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | 3 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dementia præcox | 34 | 54 | 88 | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 42 | 71 | 5 | 12 | 17 | ... | ... | ... |
| Paranoia or paranoid conditions | 2 | 4 | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Epileptic psychoses | 10 | 6 | 16 | 2 | ... | 2 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Psychoneuroses and neuroses | 9 | 18 | 27 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| With psychopathic personality | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With mental deficiency | 5 | 9 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 11 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Undiagnosed psychoses | 3 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Without psychosis | 22 | 13 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 13 | 35 |
| Total | 157 | 159 | 316 | 66 | 39 | 105 | 58 | 85 | 143 | 11 | 22 | 33 | 22 | 13 | 35 |

DISCHARGES OF PATIENTS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES AND
CONDITION ON DISCHARGE

COLORED RACE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Traumatic | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Senile | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With cerebral arteriosclerosis | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| General paralysis | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Alcoholic | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With pellagra | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| With other somatic diseases | 2 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Manic-depressive | 22 | 18 | 40 | 18 | 14 | 32 | 4 | 3 | 7 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Dementia præcox | 13 | 17 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 13 | 26 | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Paranoia or paranoid conditions | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Epileptic psychoses | 3 | 3 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With mental deficiency | 5 | 10 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 6 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Without psychosis | 9 | 3 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 3 | 12 |
| Total | 65 | 62 | 127 | 26 | 20 | 46 | 30 | 29 | 59 | ... | 10 | 10 | 9 | 3 | 12 |

CAUSES OF DEATH OF PATIENTS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES

WHITE RACE

| CAUSES OF DEATH | Total | | | Senile | | | With cerebral arteriosclerosis | | | General paralysis | | | Alcoholic | | | Manic-depressive | | | Involution melancholia | | | Dementia praecox | | | Paranoia and paranoid conditions | | | Epileptic psychoses | | | With psychopathic personality | | | With mental deficiency | | | *All other psychoses | | |
|---|-------|----|-----|--------|----|----|--------------------------------|---|----|-------------------|---|---|-----------|---|---|------------------|---|---|------------------------|---|---|------------------|----|----|----------------------------------|---|---|---------------------|---|----|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------|---|----|----------------------|----|----|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | | | |
| Epidemic, Endemic and Infectious Diseases | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Influenza | | 3 | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tuberculosis of the respiratory system | 4 | 3 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| General Diseases Not Included in Class I | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cancer and other malignant tumors | | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | |
| Pellagra | 11 | 18 | 29 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 9 | 12 | 21 | | |
| Diseases of the Nervous System | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other diseases of spinal cord | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Cerebral hemorrhage, apoplexy | 2 | 11 | 13 | | | 6 | 6 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| General paralysis of the insane | 4 | 3 | 7 | | | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exhaustion from mental excitement | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Epilepsy | 2 | 2 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Diseases of the Circulatory System | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Endocarditis and myocarditis | 16 | 3 | 19 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | 4 | 1 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | |
| Angina pectoris | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other diseases of the heart | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Arteriosclerosis | 29 | 18 | 47 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 14 | 1 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 4 | 4 | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | 5 | 3 | 8 | | | |
| Diseases of the Respiratory System | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bronchopneumonia | | 3 | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Lobar pneumonia | 3 | 4 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Diseases of the Digestive System | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diarrhea and enteritis | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Venereal Diseases of Genito-Urinary System and Annexa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nephritis | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 3 | |
| Other Diseases not Included in Above Groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premature birth | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| External Causes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Homicide | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 80 | 78 | 158 | 15 | 17 | 32 | 17 | 3 | 20 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 2 | | 2 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 16 | 26 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 10 | | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 2 | 23 | 23 | 46 |

CAUSES OF DEATH OF PATIENTS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES
COLORED RACE

| | Total | | | Senile | | | With cerebral arteriosclerosis | | | General paralysis | | | Manic-depressive | | | Dementia praecox | | | Paranoia and paranoid conditions | | | Epileptic psychoses | | | With mental deficiency | | | *All other psychoses | | |
|--|-------|----|-----|--------|---|----|--------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|---|----|------------------|---|----|------------------|----|----|----------------------------------|---|---|---------------------|---|----|------------------------|---|---|----------------------|----|----|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Epidemic, Endemic and Infectious Diseases | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tuberculosis of the respiratory system | 6 | 12 | 18 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 9 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Syphilis (non-nervous forms) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| General Diseases not Included in Class I | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cancer and other malignant tumors | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | 21 | 27 |
| Pellagra | 9 | 30 | 39 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 6 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Diseases of the Nervous System | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cerebral hemorrhage, apoplexy | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 3 | 20 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| General paralysis of the insane | 17 | 3 | 20 | | | | | | | 17 | 3 | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exhaustion following mental excitement | 2 | 2 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Epilepsy | 17 | 1 | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 16 | 1 | 17 | | | | | | |
| Diseases of the Circulatory System | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Endocarditis and myocarditis | 9 | 2 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | 5 |
| Other diseases of the heart | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arteriosclerosis | 17 | 4 | 21 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Diseases of the Respiratory System | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lobar pneumonia | 2 | 1 | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Diseases of the Digestive System | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diarrhea and enteritis | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Appendicitis and typhlitis | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Non-Venereal Diseases of Genito-Urinary System and Annexa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nephritis | 9 | 4 | 13 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Total | 96 | 62 | 158 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 9 | | 9 | 17 | 3 | 20 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 13 | 16 | 29 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 19 | 2 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 21 | 26 | 47 |

* Includes group 22, "without psychosis."

AGE OF PATIENTS AT TIME OF DEATH CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES

WHITE RACE

| PSYCHOSES | Total | | | Under 15 years | | | 15-19 years | | | 20-24 years | | | 25-29 years | | | 30-34 years | | | 35-39 years | | | 40-44 years | | | 45-49 years | | | 50-54 years | | | 55-59 years | | | 60-64 years | | | 65-69 years | | | 70 years and over | | | Unascertained | | | |
|---|-------|-----|-----|----------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|-----|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | | | | |
| Senile | 15 | 17 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 17 | 2 | ... | 2 | | | |
| With cerebral arteriosclerosis. | 17 | 3 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| General paralysis | 4 | 3 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| With other brain or nervous diseases | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Alcoholic | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| With pellagra | 8 | 11 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| With other somatic diseases | 7 | 6 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Manic-depressive | 6 | 1 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Involution melancholia | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Dementia praecox | 10 | 16 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Paranoia and paranoid conditions | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Epileptic psychoses | 2 | 8 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| With psychopathic personality | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| With mental deficiency | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Undiagnosed psychoses | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Without psychosis | 4 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Total | 80 | 78 | 158 | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 12 | 4 | 16 | 12 | 6 | 18 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 10 | 14 | 24 | 2 | ... | 2 | |

AGE OF PATIENTS AT TIME OF DEATH CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES

COLORED RACE

[illegible]

TOTAL DURATION OF HOSPITAL LIFE OF PATIENTS DYING IN HOSPITAL CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES
WHITE RACE

| | Total | | | Less than 1 month | | | 1-3 months | | | 4-7 months | | | 8-12 months | | | 1-2 years | | | 3-4 years | | | 5-6 years | | | 7-8 years | | | 9-10 years | | | 13-14 years | | | 15-19 years | | | 20 years and over | | |
|---|-------|-----|-----|----------------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|----------------|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|----------------|-----|-----|----------------|-----|-----|----------------------|---|---|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | | | |
| Senile | 15 | 17 | 32 | 3 | ... | 3 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | 8 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| With cerebral arteriosclerosis | 17 | 3 | 20 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | ... | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | 4 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| General paralysis | 4 | 3 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| With other brain or nervous diseases | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| Alcoholic | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| With pellagra | 8 | 11 | 19 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 10 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| With other somatic diseases | 7 | 6 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| Manic-depressive | 6 | 1 | 7 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| Involution melancholia | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| Dementia præcox | 10 | 16 | 26 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 | |
| Paranoia and paranoid conditions | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Epileptic psychoses | 2 | 8 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| With psychopathic personality | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | |
| With mental deficiency | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Undiagnosed psychoses | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Without psychosis | 4 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Total | 80 | 78 | 158 | 16 | 11 | 27 | 21 | 14 | 35 | 10 | 5 | 15 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 16 | 26 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 7 | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 7 |

TOTAL DURATION OF HOSPITAL LIFE OF PATIENTS DYING IN HOSPITAL CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES
COLORED RACE

| PSYCHOSES | Total | | | Less than 1 month | | | 1-3 months | | | 4-7 months | | | 8-12 months | | | 1-2 years | | | 3-4 years | | | 5-6 years | | | 7-8 years | | | 9-10 years | | | 11-12 years | | | 13-14 years | | | 15-19 years | | | 20 years and over | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-----|-----|----------------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|----------------|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|----------------|-----|-----|----------------|-----|-----|----------------|-----|-----|----------------------|-----|-----|---|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | | | | |
| Senile | 6 | 4 | 10 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| With cerebral arteriosclerosis..... | 9 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| General paralysis | 17 | 3 | 20 | 3 | ... | 3 | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 8 | 3 | 11 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| With cerebral syphilis..... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| With pellagra | 6 | 21 | 27 | 4 | 12 | 16 | 2 | 9 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| With other somatic diseases..... | 8 | 4 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Manic-depressive | 9 | 9 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| Dementia præcox | 13 | 16 | 29 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 5 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 6 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | | |
| Paranoia and paranoid conditions. | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Epileptic psychoses | 19 | 2 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 8 | ... | 8 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| With mental deficiency | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Undiagnosed psychoses | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | |
| Without psychosis | 4 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total | 96 | 62 | 158 | 19 | 17 | 36 | 17 | 14 | 31 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 31 | 7 | 38 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | 5 |

AGES AND DURATION IN HOSPITAL OF THOSE DYING OF PELLAGRA

| | Total | | | | | 15-19 years | | | | | 20-24 years | | | | | 25-29 years | | | | | 30-34 years | | | | | 35-39 years | | | | | 40-44 years | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | W. M. | W. F. | C. M. | C. F. | Total | W. M. | W. F. | C. M. | C. F. | Total | W. M. | W. F. | C. M. | C. F. | Total | W. M. | W. F. | C. M. | C. F. | Total | W. M. | W. F. | C. M. | C. F. | Total | W. M. | W. F. | C. M. | C. F. | Total | W. M. | W. F. | C. M. | C. F. | Total |
| Less than one month..... | 2 | 6 | 4 | 13 | 25 | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ..... | ..... | 2 | 3 | 5 | ..... | 2 | ..... | 2 | 1 | 4 | | |
| One to three months..... | 9 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 26 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 5 | ..... | ..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | ..... | ..... | 2 | ..... | 2 | 1 | | |
| Four to seven months..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |  |
| Eight to twelve months..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |  |
| One to two years..... | ..... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |  |
| Three to four years..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |  |
| Five to six years..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |  |
| Seven to eight years..... | ..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |  |
| Nine to ten years..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |  |
| Twelve to thirteen years..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |  |
| Total | 11 | 18 | 9 | 30 | 68 | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 9 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | | 7 | 1 | 7 | 15 | | 3 | | 3 | 6 |

AGES AND DURATION IN HOSPITAL OF THOSE DYING OF PELLAGRA

| | 45-49 years | | | | | 50-54 years | | | | | 55-59 years | | | | | 60-64 years | | | | | 70 years and over | | | | | Unascertained | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|---|---|
| | W. M. | W. F. | C. M. | C. F. | Total | W. M. | W. F. | C. M. | C. F. | Total | W. M. | W. F. | C. M. | C. F. | Total | W. M. | W. F. | C. M. | C. F. | Total | W. M. | W. F. | C. M. | C. F. | Total | W. M. | W. F. | C. M. | C. F. | Total | | | |
| Less than one month | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 3 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | |
| One to three months..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 3 | 3 | | 1 | | 3 | 3 | | | | 3 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | |
| Four to seven months..... | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eight to twelve months..... | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| One to two years..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Three to four years..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Five to six years..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seven to eight years..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nine to ten years..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Twelve to thirteen years..... | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 3 | | 2 | | 5 | 1 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | 1 | 2 | | 1 | | | | | 1 |

COMPARISON OF DEATHS FROM PELLAGRA WITH OTHER CAUSES

| MONTHS | White Males | | | | | White Females | | | | | Total White | | | | | Colored Males | | | | | Colored Females | | | | | Total Colored | | | | | Total White and Colored | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | Cause of Death | | | Relative Per Cent | | Cause of Death | | | Relative Per Cent | | Cause of Death | | | Relative Per Cent | | Cause of Death | | | Relative Per Cent | | Cause of Death | | | Relative Per Cent | | Cause of Death | | | Relative Per Cent | | Cause of Death | | | Relative Per Cent | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Pellagra | All Other Causes | 100 Pc. | | Total | Pellagra | All Other Causes | 100 Pc. | | Total | Pellagra | All Other Causes | 100 Pc. | | Total | Pellagra | All Other Causes | 100 Pc. | | Total | Pellagra | All Other Causes | 100 Pc. | | Total | Pellagra | All Other Causes | 100 Pc. | | Total | Pellagra | All Other Causes | 100 Pc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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RESULTS OF PELLAGRINS ADMITTED IN 1926

| | White Males | White Females | Total Whites | Colored Males | Colored Females | Total Colored | Total White and Colored |
|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| Dead | 11 | 10 | 21 | 7 | 23 | 29 | 50 |
| Discharged | | 4 | 4 | | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| Out on Parole | 8 | 17 | 25 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 28 |
| Still in Hospital | 8 | 9 | 17 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 26 |
| Total | 27 | 40 | 67 | 12 | 31 | 43 | 110 |

OCCUPATIONS AND DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS OCCUPIED

| | White Males | White Females | Colored Males | Colored Females | Total |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Attendants' quarters | 2 | | | | 2 |
| Baggage room | 4 | | | | 4 |
| Bakery | 2 | | 14 | | 16 |
| Barber shop | 2 | | | | 2 |
| Basketry | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Blacksmith | | | 2 | | 2 |
| Brick cleaning | | | 9 | | 9 |
| Broom making | 6 | | | | 6 |
| Caning chairs | 2 | | | | 2 |
| Chair making | 2 | | | | 2 |
| Cleaning walls | 10 | | | | 10 |
| Coal pile | | | 30 | | 30 |
| Dairy | 2 | | 12 | | 14 |
| Dental office | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Dining room | 64 | 40 | 50 | 45 | 199 |
| Fancy work | | 20 | | | 20 |
| Farm | 30 | | 102 | | 132 |
| Firemen | 2 | | 2 | | 2 |
| Fish detail | 6 | | | | 6 |
| Florist | 3 | | 3 | | 6 |
| Garbage detail | | | 6 | | 6 |
| Garden, vegetable | 4 | | 2 | | 6 |
| Grits mill | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Hog feeders | | | 2 | | 2 |
| Ice plant | | | 2 | | 2 |
| Kitchen | 1 | | 25 | 12 | 38 |
| Laboratory | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Laundry | | | 10 | 45 | 55 |
| Mattress making | 3 | | | | 3 |
| Musicians | 12 | | | | 12 |
| Offices and halls | 3 | | 2 | | 5 |
| Painting | 3 | | | | 3 |
| Plain sewing | 5 | | | | 5 |
| Printing | 3 | | | | 3 |
| Scrubbers | 6 | | | | 6 |
| Sewing room | 3 | 37 | 2 | 53 | 95 |
| Stables | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Stairway detail | 7 | | | | 7 |
| Storeroom | 4 | | 3 | | 7 |
| Toy making | 7 | | | | 7 |
| Trucks and wagons | | | 10 | | 10 |
| Vegetable house | | 16 | | | 16 |
| Ward work | 66 | 104 | 83 | 132 | 385 |
| Weaving | 10 | | | | 10 |
| Wood cutters | | | 12 | | 12 |
| Wood yard | | | 6 | | 6 |
| Yard detail | 20 | | 19 | 42 | 81 |
| Total | 295 | 217 | 410 | 329 | 1,251 |

RESIDENCE OF PATIENTS RECEIVED 1926

| Counties | White Males | Colored Males | White Females | Colored Females | Total |
|--------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Abbeville | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 15 |
| Aiken | 7 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 22 |
| Allendale | 1 | 2 | ..... | 2 | 5 |
| Anderson | 14 | 5 | 19 | 5 | 43 |
| Bamberg | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 11 |
| Barnwell | 2 | ..... | ..... | 1 | 3 |
| Beaufort | 2 | 1 | ..... | 1 | 4 |
| Berkeley | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 10 |
| Calhoun | 4 | 5 | ..... | 4 | 13 |
| Charleston | 5 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 23 |
| Cherokee | 3 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 14 |
| Chester | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 15 |
| Chesterfield | 7 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 21 |
| Clarendon | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 12 |
| Colleton | 6 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 14 |
| Darlington | 4 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 24 |
| Dillon | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Dorchester | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Edgefield | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | 2 |
| Fairfield | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 12 |
| Florence | 9 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 27 |
| Georgetown | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 10 |
| Greenville | 20 | 9 | 14 | 4 | 47 |
| Greenwood | 3 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 21 |
| Hampton | 1 | 1 | ..... | 2 | 4 |
| Horry | 9 | 2 | 1 | ..... | 12 |
| Jasper | 1 | 2 | ..... | ..... | 3 |
| Kershaw | 4 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 22 |
| Lancaster | 4 | 4 | 6 | ..... | 14 |
| Laurens | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 24 |
| Lee | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 14 |
| Lexington | 7 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 21 |
| Marion | 5 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 14 |
| Marlboro ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| McCormick | 1 | ..... | 3 | 3 | 7 |
| Newberry ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 8 |
| Oconee | 6 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 15 |
| Orangeburg | 6 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 32 |
| Pickens | 5 | ..... | 6 | 1 | 12 |
| Richland | 19 | 15 | 15 | 11 | 60 |
| Saluda | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Spartanburg | 19 | 3 | 25 | 6 | 53 |
| Sumter | 4 | 11 | 5 | 8 | 28 |
| Union | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 12 |
| Williamsburg | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 15 |
| York | 8 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 28 |
| Total | 234 | 176 | 222 | 159 | 791 |

RESIDENCE OF PATIENTS PRESENT DECEMBER 31, 1926

| Counties | White Males | Colored Males | White Females | Colored Females | Total |
|--------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Abbeville | 13 | 10 | 15 | 7 | 45 |
| Aiken | 23 | 20 | 27 | 9 | 79 |
| Allendale | 4 | 6 | 2 | ..... | 12 |
| Anderson | 45 | 27 | 50 | 17 | 139 |
| Bamberg | 3 | 8 | 5 | 16 | 32 |
| Barnwell | 8 | 13 | 4 | 12 | 37 |
| Beaufort | 1 | 12 | 2 | 5 | 20 |
| Berkeley | 5 | 16 | 7 | 8 | 36 |
| Calhoun | 8 | 14 | 1 | 8 | 31 |
| Charleston | 37 | 50 | 46 | 59 | 192 |
| Cherokee | 10 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 29 |
| Chester | 20 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 59 |
| Chesterfield | 13 | 9 | 18 | 7 | 47 |
| Clarendon | 14 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 46 |
| Colleton | 14 | 13 | 12 | 8 | 47 |
| Darlington | 8 | 17 | 18 | 11 | 54 |
| Dillon | 8 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 33 |
| Dorchester | 5 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 27 |
| Edgefield | 6 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 27 |
| Fairfield | 3 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 26 |
| Florence | 13 | 21 | 15 | 26 | 75 |
| Georgetown | 4 | 12 | 5 | 14 | 35 |
| Greenville | 46 | 24 | 51 | 14 | 135 |
| Greenwood | 17 | 16 | 20 | 14 | 67 |
| Hampton | 2 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 21 |
| Horry | 13 | 5 | 19 | 6 | 43 |
| Jasper | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 8 |
| Kershaw | 12 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 44 |
| Lancaster | 6 | 9 | 13 | 4 | 32 |
| Laurens | 14 | 18 | 15 | 10 | 57 |
| Lee | 2 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 19 |
| Lexington | 10 | 9 | 19 | 9 | 47 |
| Marion | 13 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 49 |
| Marlboro | 3 | 11 | 19 | 21 | 54 |
| McCormick | 1 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 13 |
| Newberry | 4 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 39 |
| Oconee | 20 | 3 | 30 | 5 | 58 |
| Orangeburg | 10 | 27 | 23 | 15 | 75 |
| Pickens | 20 | 1 | 21 | 4 | 46 |
| Richland | 46 | 49 | 48 | 42 | 185 |
| Saluda | 4 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 25 |
| Spartanburg | 51 | 21 | 75 | 20 | 167 |
| Sumter | 15 | 19 | 11 | 32 | 77 |
| Union | 8 | 13 | 17 | 7 | 45 |
| Williamsburg | 9 | 16 | 11 | 9 | 45 |
| York | 20 | 17 | 25 | 17 | 79 |
| Total | 612 | 621 | 758 | 567 | 2,558 |

SOCIAL WORKER'S REPORT

| | White Males | White Females | Colored Males | Colored Females | Total |
|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Anamneses (for Clinics and Hospital) | 222 | 192 | 77 | 15 | 606 |
| Visits to Paroled Patients | 14 | 29 | 1 | 1 | 45 |
| Homes Visited in Regard to Paroling Patients | 20 | 12 | 1 | 27 | 60 |
| Number Patients Instrumental in Paroling | 7 | 6 | 1 | 13 | 27 |
| Special Investigations | 8 | 4 | 1 | ..... | 13 |
| Follow-up Work for Mental Hygiene Department | 36 | 39 | 2 | ..... | 77 |

PERCENTAGE OF POSITIVE BLOOD WASSERMANS FOR 1926

| White Males | | | White Females | | | Colored Males | | | Colored Females | | |
|-------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|-----------------|-----|------|
| POS | NEG | PC | POS | NEG | PC | POS | NEG | PC | POS | NEG | PC |
| 6 | 275 | 2.1 | 5 | 216 | 2.2 | 10 | 120 | 7.6 | 18 | 137 | 11.6 |

PERCENTAGE OF POSITIVE SPINAL FLUID WASSERMANN'S

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|------|---|----|-----|---|----|------|---|----|---|
| 4 | 25 | 13.7 | 2 | 19 | 9.5 | 8 | 36 | 18.1 | 1 | 19 | 5 |
|---|----|------|---|----|-----|---|----|------|---|----|---|

X-RAY WORK DURING 1926

| | |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| X-Ray exposures | 1,434 |
| Photographic exposures | 7 |
| X-Ray treatments of skin disease | 3 |

LABORATORY ANNUAL REPORT FOR 1926

| | |
|----------------------------------|----------|
| Wassermann on blood | 1,029 |
| Wassermann on spinal fluid | 268 |
| Routine examination spinal fluid | 268 |
| Blood counts | 242 |
| Urinalysis | 997 |
| Gastric analysis | 4 |
| Sputum | 12 |
| Malaria | 97 |
| Feces | 10 |
| Blood clotting time | 2 |
| Autopsies | 45 |
| Smears from prostate and urethra | 14 |
| Sections cut and stained | 142 |
| Functional test of kidneys | 2 |
| Blood sugar | 12 |
| Test for Vincent's angina | 31 |
| Bacterial count of milk | 3 |
| Hæmolitic amboceptor made | Ml. 100 |
| Blood urea | 1 |
| Antigen made | Litres 3 |

DENTAL WORK DURING 1926

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| Examinations | 2,976 |
| Extractions | 4,601 |
| Impactions Removed | 38 |
| X-Ray exposures | 235 |
| Treatments | 415 |
| Treatments for Vincent's Angina | 3 |
| Visits to Ward | 36 |
| Anesthetics | 2,304 |
| Alloy Fillings | 80 |
| Porcelain Fillings | 28 |
| Oxide of Zinc Fillings | 1 |
| Cement Fillings | 8 |
| Inlay Fillings | 22 |
| Reset Inlays | 1 |
| Requisitions | 80 |
| Bridges | 15 |
| Bridges Repaired | 4 |
| Dentures | 17 |
| Nerve Extracted | 3 |
| Tooth Brushes Given Out | 3 |
| Curretments | 1 |
| Ionizations | 3 |
| Epulis Cases | 4 |
| Treatment for Dislocated Mandible | 1 |
| Maxillary Sinus Operation | 2 |
| Calcium Lactate Treatment | 3 |
| Sealed Root Canals | 3 |
| Amputated Root | 1 |

TREASURER'S REPORT

Dr. C. F. Williams, Superintendent.
South Carolina State Hospital.

Dear Sir: The financial report for 1926 is herewith respectfully submitted.

We are gratified at being able to report having lived within the appropriation to the extent of \$11,045.35.

The reports for the dairy and each of the farms show a satisfactory profit. The year was, on the whole, very favorable for these activities although an Autumn drought damaged severely our late vegetable crops and reduced our sweet potato yield something like fifty per cent.

Two statements are presented: One on our own budget classification and the other on the form provided by the National Committee for Mental Hygiene.

Yours respectfully,
H. T. PATTERSON,
Treasurer.

GENERAL INFORMATION

December 31, 1926

1. Date of opening as a hospital for mental diseases...December 18, 1827.
(Date of founding of the Institution, December 21, 1821)
2. Type of hospital: State
3. Hospital plant

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Value of hospital property: | |
| Real estate, including buildings | \$2,430,643.83 |
| Personal property | 211,404.18 |
| Total | \$2,642,048.01 |
| Total acreage of hospital property owned..... | 2,731.67 |
| (Includes grounds, farm and garden and sites occupied by buildings.) | |
| Additional acreage rented | none |
| Total acreage under cultivation during previous year..... | 971.48 |

4. OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

| | Actually in Service at End of Year | | | Vacancies at End of Year | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------------------------|---------|-------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Superintendents | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Assistant physicians | 8 | 1 | 9 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| Medical internes | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Clinical assistants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total physicians | 11 | 1 | 12 | 3 | ... | 3 |

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Stewards | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Resident dentists | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Pharmacists | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Graduate nurses | ... | 21 | 21 | ... | ... | ... |
| Other nurses and attendants.... | 101 | 121 | 222 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| Occupational therapists | 3 | 4 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Social workers | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| All other officers and employees.. | 144 | 50 | 194 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total officers and employees.. | 263 | 199 | 462 | 8 | 4 | 12 |

| | Males | Females | Total |
|--|-------|---------|-------|
| 6. Patients under treatment in occupational-therapy classes, including physical training, and patients employed in general work of hospital on date of report..... | 705 | 546 | 1251 |
| 8. Average daily number of all patients actually in hospital during year | 1230 | 1338 | 2568 |
| 9. Voluntary patients admitted during year | 12 | 7 | 19 |
| 10. Persons given advice or treatment in out-patient clinics during year | 417 | 338 | 755 |

Receipts

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Balance on hand from previous fiscal year | \$ 25,000.00 |
| Received from appropriations | 941,068.68 |
| Received from paying patients | 14,706.05 |
| Received from all other sources | 84,694.94 |
| Total receipts | \$ 1,065,469.67 |

Disbursements

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1. Expenditures for <i>maintenance</i> of patients: | |
| Salaries and wages | \$276,249.54 |
| Provisions (food) | 331,240.97 |
| Fuel, gas, kerosene, coal and freight on coal.. | 26,876.21 |
| All other expenditures for maintenance | 212,051.45 |
| Total expenditures for maintenance..... | \$ 846,418.17 |
| 2. Expenditures for all purposes other than maintenance, including new buildings, other additions and permanent betterments | 94,650.51 |
| 3. Expenditures for repayment of loans and interest on loans.... | none |
| 4. Repairs and replacements (Insurance) | 2,971.69 |
| Total expenditures | \$944,040.37 |
| Amount returned to State Treasurer | 21,129.41 |
| Balance on hand at close of year..... | 100,299.89 |
| Total disbursements, including balance on hand | \$ 1,065,469.67 |

FINANCIAL STATEMENT (1926)

Receipts

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|
| Revolving Fund from 1925 | \$ 25,000.00 |
| From Insurance | 3,271.58 |
| From Paying Patients | 14,706.05 |
| From Dairy and Farms | 697.42 |

| | |
|--|----------------|
| From Diversional Occupation Department | 1,269.62 |
| From Sundry Sources | 4,456.32 |
| Borrowed Money | 75,000.00 |
| From 1926 Appropriation: | |
| Maintenance | \$ 794,388.72 |
| The Pel Farm | 12,037.42 |
| The Moore Farm | 7,824.37 |
| The Columbia Farm | 9,268.65 |
| The Hospital Dairy | 22,899.01 |
| Permanent Improvements, Buildings and Improvements | 9,917.68 |
| Renovations and Repairs | 22,526.32 |
| Improvements | 62,206.51 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$1,065,469.67 |

Disbursements

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Paid to State Treasurer: | |
| During Year | \$ 21,129.41 |
| Paid for following activities: | |
| Maintenance | 794,388.72 |
| Pel Farm | 12,037.42 |
| Moore Farm | 7,824.37 |
| Columbia Farm | 9,268.65 |
| Dairy | 22,899.01 |
| Repairs and Replacements (Insurance) | 2,971.69 |
| Permanent Improvements (Buildings and Improvements) | 9,917.68 |
| Renovations and Repairs | 22,526.32 |
| Improvements | 62,206.51 |
| Balance on hand (Insurance) | 299.89 |
| Revolving Fund | 25,000.00 |
| Borrowed Money on hand | 75,000.00 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$1,065,469.67 |

| | |
|---|-------|
| Average daily number of patients in hospital during year..... | 2,568 |
| Daily per capita cost | .8986 |

DAIRY REPORT 1926

Debits

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Pure bred cattle on hand January 1, 1926..... | \$13,285.00 |
| Grade cattle on hand January 1, 1926 | 5,000.00 |
| Work animals (8) on hand January 1, 1926..... | 1,425.00 |
| Feed on hand January 1, 1926..... | 4,036.44 |
| Dairy and farm implements on hand January 1, 1926..... | 2,609.67 |
| Fertilizer on hand January 1, 1926..... | 191.87 |
| Agricultural and botanical supplies..... | 1,071.22 |
| Animals sold | 200.00 |
| Board of attendants..... | 960.00 |
| Board and lodging for tester..... | 16.85 |
| Depreciation of plant..... | 675.25 |
| Equipment | 1,090.02 |
| Feed | 15,212.33 |
| Freight and express | 1,079.03 |
| Horse shoeing | 20.20 |
| Insurance on buildings..... | 413.15 |
| Interest on amount invested in cattle (\$8,000.00)..... | 480.00 |
| Kerosene, gasoline and oils..... | 74.70 |
| Livestock | 126.04 |
| Cheese cloth, creolin, cotton discs, brushes, brooms, etc..... | 266.69 |

| | |
|---|----------|
| Office supplies | 11.73 |
| Payroll | 5,650.99 |
| Registration fees | 15.00 |
| Rent of land (102.48 acres @ \$4.00) | 409.92 |
| Repairs to equipment..... | 24.99 |
| Repairs for machinery, implements, etc..... | 219.10 |
| Seed | 51.15 |
| Testing milk | 179.42 |
| Travelling expenses | 8.05 |
| Veterinarian | 153.50 |
| Veterinary supplies | 23.42 |
| Balance in favor of Dairy..... | 3,006.07 |

 \$57,986.80

DAIRY REPORT 1926

Credits

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Animals caught in fields..... | \$ 11.50 |
| Animals sold | 683.20 |
| Beef (9,059 lbs. @ 11¢) sold to Hospital..... | 996.49 |
| Compost sold to Hospital..... | 106.20 |
| Feed sold | 106.33 |
| Hides and tallow (1,440 lbs.)..... | 96.01 |
| Milk (67,433 gal. @ 37½¢ sold to Hospital) (8 lbs. to gal.)..... | 25,287.38 |
| Prizes—S. C. State Fair..... | 71.00 |
| Refunds—account deficiencies in feed, etc..... | 34.96 |
| Rye seed | .95 |
| Sacks, empty, sent to Hospital..... | 380.00 |
| Service fees | 40.00 |
| Shucks sold to Hospital..... | 30.81 |
| Pure bred cattle on hand December 31, 1926..... | 13,510.00 |
| Grade cattle on hand December 31, 1926 | 4,725.00 |
| Work animals (8) on hand December 31, 1926..... | 1,555.00 |
| Feed on hand December 31, 1926..... | 6,911.48 |
| Dairy and farm implements on hand December 31, 1926..... | 3,096.94 |
| Fertilizer on hand December 31, 1926..... | 343.55 |

 \$57,986.80

COLUMBIA FARM REPORT, 1926

Debits

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Implements and machinery on hand January 1, 1926..... | \$ 1,732.80 |
| Fertilizer on hand January 1, 1926 | 71.99 |
| Hogs on hand January 1, 1926 | 5,760.00 |
| Work animals (11) on hand January 1, 1926 | 1,700.00 |
| Feed and seed on hand January 1, 1926 | 2,846.25 |
| Agricultural and botanical supplies | 1,537.66 |
| Bedding | 302.93 |
| Boards of attendants and laborers | 960.00 |
| Depreciation on buildings | 500.00 |
| Equipment | 801.30 |
| Feed | 103.17 |
| Freight and express | 43.21 |
| Garbage | 6,391.75 |
| Kerosene, gasoline and oils | 30.32 |
| Hogs | 399.01 |
| Horse shoeing | 38.00 |
| Insurance on buildings | 120.00 |
| Interest on amount invested in hogs..... | 36.00 |
| Rope, axle grease, twine, salt, soap, brushes, etc. | 64.51 |
| Office supplies | 6.00 |

| | |
|--|----------|
| Payroll | 5,490.74 |
| Pine straw | 23.80 |
| Rent of land (142 acres @ \$4.00) | 568.00 |
| Repairs to equipment | 30.15 |
| Repairs for machinery, implements, etc. | 225.14 |
| Seed and plants | 614.55 |
| Shucks | 121.42 |
| Stalks for bedding | 126.00 |
| Straw for bedding | 219.00 |
| Subscription to magazine | .50 |
| Veterinarian | 2.50 |
| Veterinary supplies | 93.29 |
| Balance in favor of Columbia Farm | 5,459.21 |

 \$36,419.20

COLUMBIA FARM REPORT, 1926

Credits

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Animals trespassing | \$ 4.00 |
| Beets, 269.59 bushels @ \$2.00 | 539.18 |
| Cabbage, 8,462 pounds @ 3½c | 296.18 |
| Cane Seed, 27 bushels @ \$2.25, \$2.50 | 63.26 |
| Carrots, 100.84 bushels @ \$2.00 | 201.68 |
| Collards, 2,657 pounds @ 2c | 53.14 |
| Compost sold to hospital | 810.70 |
| Corn (in ear), 265.55 bushels @ 85c, \$1.16 85c | 233.52 |
| Corn (shelled), 30.75 bushels @ 95c, \$1.26, 95c | 30.75 |
| Corn (roasting ears), 927.3 dozen @ 20c | 185.46 |
| Cucumbers, 297.5 bushels @ \$1.50 | 446.25 |
| Ensilage, 178½ tons @ \$4.50 | 803.25 |
| Fertilizer | 9.38 |
| Hay, 51.474 tons @ \$18.00, \$25.00, \$30.00 | 1,455.89 |
| Hogs sold | 148.00 |
| Lettuce, 468 dozen @ 50c | 234.00 |
| Oats, 10 bushels @ 64c, 62c, 70c, 65c | 6.50 |
| Oat and vetch hay, 2,400 pounds @ \$30.00, 20.00 | 30.00 |
| Okra, 576.88 bushels @ \$2.00 | 1,153.76 |
| Spring onions, 426.28 bushels @ \$2.00 | 852.56 |
| Onions, dry, 62.7 bushels @ \$2.00 | 125.40 |
| English peas, 10.56 bushels @ \$2.00 | 21.12 |
| Green peas, 82.1 bushels @ 75c | 61.57 |
| Pepper, 118.76 bushels @ \$1.50 | 178.14 |
| Pine straw | .50 |
| Pork, 60,681 pounds @ 18c, 20c | 11,706.44 |
| Irish potatoes, 280.50 bushels @ \$2.40 | 673.20 |
| Sweet potatoes, 561.2 bushels @ \$1.25 | 701.50 |
| Prizes—South Carolina Fair | 5.50 |
| Radishes, 131.6 bushels @ \$1.00 | 131.60 |
| Refunds—account deficiencies in fertilizer, etc. | 5.05 |
| Salad, 547 bushels @ 50c | 273.50 |
| Seed | 3.78 |
| Shucks, 8 tons @ \$12.00 | 96.00 |
| Spinach, 837 pounds @ 12½c | 104.63 |
| Squash, 398.3 bushels @ \$1.50 | 597.45 |
| String beans, 56.6 bushels @ \$2.00 | 113.20 |
| Swiss chard, 197.5 bushels @ 40c | 79.00 |
| Tomatoes, 252.7 bushels @ \$1.50 | 379.05 |
| Turnips, 372.02 bushels @ \$1.50 | 558.03 |
| Wood sold Hospital | 16.00 |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Implements and machinery on hand December 31, 1926..... | 2,346.57 |
| Fertilizer on hand December 31, 1926 | 336.01 |
| Hogs on hand December 31, 1926 | 4,630.00 |
| Work animals (11) on hand December 31, 1926..... | 1,540.00 |
| Feed and seed on hand December 31, 1926..... | 4,178.50 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$36,419.20 |

MOORE FARM REPORT, 1926

Debits

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Implements and machinery on hand January 1, 1926 | \$ 1,561.75 |
| Work animals (11) on hand January 1, 1926 | 1,085.00 |
| Feed and seed on hand January 1, 1926 | 2,904.50 |
| Hogs on hand January 1, 1926 | 244.40 |
| Fertilizer on hand January 1, 1926 | 24.73 |
| Agricultural and botanical supplies | 2,558.38 |
| Depreciation of plant | 200.00 |
| Board of attendants | 300.00 |
| Equipment | 208.09 |
| Feed | 8.17 |
| Freight and express | 7.33 |
| Ginning cotton | 3.50 |
| Kerosene, gasoline and oil | 76.47 |
| Hogs | 20.80 |
| Horse shoeing | 20.20 |
| Insurance on buildings | 100.00 |
| Livestock | 1,115.00 |
| Twine, files, axle grease, etc. | 16.70 |
| Payroll | 2,964.72 |
| Rent of land (344 acres @ \$2.00) | 688.00 |
| Repairs to equipment | 3.65 |
| Repairs for machinery, implements, etc. | 181.36 |
| Seed and plants | 549.24 |
| Veterinary supplies | 26.18 |
| Veterinarian | 3.00 |
| Balance in favor of Moore Farm | 3,191.39 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$18,062.56 |

MOORE FARM REPORT, 1926

Credits

| | |
|---|-----------|
| String beans, 188 bushels @ \$2.00 | \$ 376.00 |
| Butter beans (in hull), 72 bushels @ \$1.50 | 108.00 |
| Beets, 18 bushels @ \$2.00 | 36.00 |
| Cabbage, 11,275 pounds @ 3½c | 394.63 |
| Cane for bedding | 100.00 |
| Cantaloupes, 670 dozen @ \$1.20 | 804.00 |
| Corn (in ear), 1,769.60 bushels @ 85c | 1,504.16 |
| Corn (roasting ears), 777 dozen @ 20c | 155.40 |
| Corn stalks for bedding | 69.00 |
| Cucumbers, 101 bushels @ \$1.50 | 151.50 |
| Hauling | 210.00 |
| Irish potatoes, 89 bushels @ \$2.40 | 213.60 |
| Lettuce, 15 dozen @ 50c | 7.50 |
| Oats, 218 bushels @ 70c, 90c | 164.60 |
| Okra, 122 bushels @ \$2.00 | 244.00 |
| Onions and tops, 84 bushels @ \$2.00 | 168.00 |
| Peas (dried), 49.26 bushels @ \$1.30 | 64.04 |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Pea hulls, 890 pounds @ \$10.00 ton | 4.45 |
| Plants and seed | 4.50 |
| Sweet potatoes, 1,274.1 bushels @ \$1.25 | 1,592.63 |
| Radishes, 10 bushels @ \$1.00 | 10.00 |
| Salad, 322 bushels @ 50c | 161.00 |
| Shucks, 32,243 pounds @ \$12.00 | 193.46 |
| Squash, 63 bushels @ \$1.50 | 94.50 |
| Straw (oat), 6,465 tons @ \$10.00 | 64.65 |
| Syrup, 978½ gallons @ 60c | 587.10 |
| Tomatoes, 266 bushels @ \$1.50 | 399.00 |
| Turnips and tops, 434 bushels @ 70c | 303.80 |
| Turnips (rutabaga), 20.9 bushels @ \$1.50 | 31.35 |
| Watermelons, 7,887 @ 15c | 1,183.05 |
| Implements and machinery on hand December 31, 1926..... | 1,301.82 |
| Work animals (13) on hand December 31, 1926..... | 2,105.00 |
| Feed and seed on hand December 31, 1926..... | 4,675.98 |
| Hogs on hand December 31, 1926 | 508.80 |
| Fertilizer on hand December 31, 1926 | 71.04 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$18,062.56 |

PEL FARM REPORT 1926

Debits

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Implements and machinery on hand January 1, 1926..... | \$ 1,454.10 |
| Hogs on hand January 1, 1926..... | 3,211.25 |
| Work animals (16) on hand January 1, 1926..... | 2,400.00 |
| Feed and seed on hand January 1, 1926..... | 4,320.13 |
| Cattle on hand January 1, 1926..... | 2,082.00 |
| Agricultural and botanical supplies..... | 2,967.81 |
| Board of attendants..... | 420.00 |
| Cattle | 585.00 |
| Depreciation of plant..... | 200.00 |
| Equipment | 473.83 |
| Feed | 4,715.00 |
| Freight and express..... | 24.33 |
| Garbage | 365.00 |
| Gasoline, kerosene and oils..... | 47.12 |
| Horse shoeing | 24.05 |
| Insurance on buildings..... | 100.00 |
| Interest on amount invested in cows..... | 39.00 |
| Interest on amount invested in hogs..... | 12.00 |
| Livestock | 400.00 |
| Twine, rope, axle grease, salt, etc..... | 14.15 |
| Payroll | 3,102.20 |
| Rent of land (435 acres @ \$2.00)..... | 870.00 |
| Rent of peach trees | 600.00 |
| Repairs to equipment..... | 21.90 |
| Repairs for machinery, implements, etc..... | 291.65 |
| Seeds and plants..... | 423.37 |
| Shucks, 5,235 lbs. @ \$12.00 ton..... | 31.41 |
| Veterinarian | 30.50 |
| Veterinary supplies | 118.13 |
| Balance in favor of Pel Farm..... | 6,119.42 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$35,463.35 |

PEL FARM REPORT 1926

Credits

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Cantaloupes, 419 doz. @ \$1.20..... | \$ 502.80 |
| Compost sold to Hospital..... | 6.00 |
| Corn (in ear) 673.59 bu. @ 85¢..... | 572.52 |
| Corn stalks | 57.00 |
| Cotton sold | 10.68 |
| Calves sold | 7.00 |
| Feed | 498.59 |
| Feeding Hospital team..... | 292.00 |
| Fertilizer | 9.95 |
| Hauling | 358.75 |
| Hogs sold | 432.01 |
| Milk (20,146 gals. @ 37½¢ sold to Hospital) (8 lbs. to gal.)..... | 7,554.75 |
| Oats, 5½ bu. @ 64¢, 62¢..... | 3.48 |
| Pears, 3 bu. @ 1.00..... | 3.00 |
| Peaches, 849 bu. @ \$1.50 | 1,273.50 |
| Pork, 16,650 lbs. @ 18¢, 20¢..... | 3,144.80 |
| Scuppernongs, 61 gal. @ 32¢..... | 19.52 |
| Sweet potatoes, 1,410 bu. @ \$1.25..... | 1,762.50 |
| Watermelons, 16,694 @ 10¢..... | 1,669.40 |
| Implements and machinery on hand December 31, 1926..... | 1,700.25 |
| Hogs on hand December 31, 1926..... | 3,588.70 |
| Work animals (16) on hand December 31, 1926..... | 2,665.00 |
| Feed and seed on hand December 31, 1926..... | 6,176.15 |
| Cattle on hand December 31, 1926..... | 3,155.00 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$35,463.35 |

REPORT OF ARCHITECT

Columbia, S. C.
January 1, 1927.

To the Board of Regents,
S. C. State Hospital,
Columbia, S. C.

Gentlemen :

A report of the permanent improvements made and under construction together with recommendations for the further development of the building requirements of the hospital are respectfully submitted.

Plans and specifications were completed in the early part of the year for a ward building to be built at State Park for colored male patients.

This forms a unit in the general plan of development adopted and will care for 250 patients.

The building is two stories, except the center wing which is three stories and contains a basement for heating plant, and store rooms for kitchen.

It is a fire-proof building, built and equipped the same as the other ward buildings already constructed.

The building contains four ward units of 52 patients, one infirmary ward of 46 patients, dining room and kitchen. On the third floor is the operating section.

Bids for this building were received by the Board on July 27th and the contracts awarded to the lowest bidders as follows:

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Summersett Construction Co., for building... | \$ 121,600.00 |
| T. W. Tompkins, Heating and Plumbing..... | 20,365.00 |

| | |
|------------------------|---------------|
| Cost of building | \$ 141,965.00 |
|------------------------|---------------|

These contractors began their work at once and have been making satisfactory progress. The first story has been built, the second floor concrete poured, and they are now building the second story brick walls.

Plans were drawn for a cottage to be occupied by a member of the medical corps. Bids were obtained for the construction of this cottage and contract awarded to Mr. Ioor Hayes who was the lowest

bidder. This contractor is making good progress with the work. The house has been framed, roofed and weatherboarded and is now being plastered.

It will be necessary to provide a sewerage disposal system and storm drain for the building now being erected at State Park. Sometime ago a report was submitted regarding this sewerage disposal. The sewerage from the two present buildings are connected to a septic tank, some distance away. This tank is entirely inadequate to care for all of this sewerage and it is recommended that a new septic tank and disposal system be installed to care for the building now being built and also for Ward Building No. 2. This system to be built in units so as to be added to as other buildings are constructed on this side of the grounds. A storm drain should be built from this building to connect with storm drain from Ward Building No. 2. It is estimated that the sewerage disposal system and storm drain would cost about \$4,500.00.

The definite building program adopted has been slow of realization but the rate of admission of patients has continued and as a consequence all buildings are crowded, with some considerably overcrowded.

The plan of segregation of the races has been hampered for the lack of buildings at State Park preventing the release of the Parker Building in Columbia for white male patients.

There is now at State Park, including the one under construction, three buildings having a capacity for 700 beds. The colored population now in the hospital is about 1300 together with the patients who should be admitted at once and the annual admissions would require bed space for a total of not less than 1500. At State Park additional ward buildings having a capacity of 800 beds together with the necessary administrative buildings will have to be provided before the State Park unit will be completed. It is estimated that the cost to complete these buildings would be about \$700,000.00.

If appropriations cannot be obtained for the completion of this unit it is recommended that one ward building be constructed for colored male patients with capacity of 250 beds. This will complete the buildings for colored men and relieve the Parker Building at Columbia for white male patients. The Parker Building should be rebuilt entirely or in part, depending on appropriations, for the white male patients. This would relieve the over-crowding and provide some additional space for the colored and white male patients.



To carry this out would cost approximately as follows:

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Ward Building, State Park Colored Males ... | \$150,000.00 |
| Rebuilding Parker Building | 110,000.00 |
| Rebuilding one-half of Parker Building..... | 75,000.00 |

This recommendation does not relieve the congestion or allow for additional space for the colored women nor does it provide for any administrative buildings. Sometime ago a report was submitted to your Board showing the comparative cost of constructing various types of buildings. The type of construction and equipment of buildings as adopted has been two story fire-proof building, planned, constructed and equipped with a view of efficient management, safe and sanitary with a minimum of upkeep and practically permanent. This type can be cheapened only by sacrificing their efficiency and permanency and in a space of years would not be economical.

The necessity of providing additional bed space is acute and if appropriations are not available for permanent construction it may be advisable and necessary to construct temporary buildings. These should be constructed of the cheapest type though they should be safe and sanitary.

In conference with the Superintendent, it was concluded that to meet the pressing needs in the shortest time would require the erection at once of the following ward buildings:

Ward building with 100 beds for white male patients.

Ward building with 100 beds for colored male patients.

Ward building with 150 beds for colored female patients.

It is estimated that it will take four months from the time the appropriation is available until these buildings can be completed.

The estimated costs of these buildings would be \$100,000.00.

It is estimated that the temporary ward of 100 beds for white male patients would cost \$30,000.00 and it is suggested that it would be much better to remodel half of the Parker Building for these patients. It would be difficult to locate the temporary ward building on the grounds to work into the group of buildings now there and further with an expenditure of \$45,000.00 additional a permanent building will be provided in the general plan already adopted.

Respectfully submitted,

LAYFAYE & LAYFAYE, Architects.